

Business Collocations Business English

This edited volume explores how digital games have the potential to engage learners both within and outside the classroom and to encourage interaction in the target language. This is the first dedicated collection of papers to bring together state-of-the-art research in game-based learning.

Cross-Disciplinary Approaches to the English Language: Theory and Practice provides an overview of a less tackled field of research, namely the main issues at stake when teaching English Language and Culture in Romania. The approach is an interdisciplinary and cross-cultural one, as the authors investigate problems, offering and probing solutions from a cross-curricular perspective. The book is a collection of 10 contributions by teachers and researchers from Romania which draw on theoretical and applied methodological explorations into the challenges posed by teaching/learning English in a globalised context. Organised into three main chapters, the volume addresses the multifacetedness of language education as a cross-discipline. The complexity and universality of the research enquiries and practical insights make the topics addressed valid across the contemporary globalising educational context. Cross-Disciplinary Approaches to the English Language: Theory and Practice will be a useful tool to specialists and practitioners from ESP and CLLL domains alike, as well as graduate and postgraduate students in foreign language teaching.

Collocations are combinations of words which frequently appear together. Using them makes your English sound more natural. Presents and explains approximately 1,500 word combinations in typical contexts using tables, charts, short texts and dialogues.

Business Benchmark Second edition is the official Cambridge English preparation course for Cambridge English: Business Preliminary, Vantage and Higher (also known as BEC), and BULATS. A pacy, topic-based course with comprehensive coverage of language and skills for business, it motivates and engages both professionals and students preparing for working life. The Business Preliminary Student's Book contains authentic listening and reading materials, including interviews with business people, providing models for up to date business language. Grammar and vocabulary exercises train students to avoid common mistakes, identified using Cambridge's unique collection of real exam candidates' answers. Grammar workshops practise grammar in relevant business contexts. A BULATS version of this Student's Book is also available.

New Approaches to Specialized English Lexicology and Lexicography

The Vocabulary of French Business Correspondence

Contributions to Business English Fluency

Business Collocations

Word Frequencies, Collocations, and Problems of Lexicometric Method

Business Benchmark Pre-Intermediate to Intermediate BULATS Student's Book

Improve your UK law vocabulary with this unique English to Hindi UK law dictionary and exercise book. Written by an English qualified lawyer and legal English teacher. This law dictionary helps to improve and practise legal English vocabulary, grammar and everyday use. This dictionary and exercise book is perfect for self-study and includes all major areas of law and concentrates on everyday use of legal English. The book provides help with phrasal verbs, collocations and practical use of legal terminology. Written in plain English to assist understanding, the dictionary and exercise book covers legal systems, court procedures, commercial contracts, company law, tort and litigation.

This innovative volume presents an in-depth study of the language used by participants in business meetings. The cutting-edge research draws on the Cambridge and Nottingham Business English Corpus (CANBEC), a unique resource which brings together meetings of different types both within and between companies, involving speakers whose roles and responsibilities vary, and who represent a range of nationalities and first languages. Keywords, concordance lines and discourse analysis provide thorough insights into aspects such as the structural stages of meetings, participants' discursive practices, interpersonal language and creativity, and power and constraint. The author concludes by making practical suggestions for using these findings to inform the teaching of business English.

Introducing Business English provides a comprehensive overview of this topic, situating the concepts of Business English and English for Specific Business Purposes within the wider field of English for Special Purposes. This book draws on contemporary teaching and research contexts to demonstrate the growing importance of English within international business communication. Covering both spoken and written aspects of Business English, this book: examines key topics within Business English, including teaching Business English as a lingua franca, intercultural business interactions, blended learning and web-based communication; discusses the latest research on each topic, and possible future directions; features tasks and practical examples, a section on course design, and further resources. Written by two leading researchers and teachers, introducing Business English is a must-read for advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students studying Business English, Business English as a Lingua Franca, and English for Specific Business Purposes.

Forward by Prof. Alaeiddin A. Hussain Translating Business English into Arabic is a comprehensive practical course-book and a good reference in business and finance translation for English and Arabic students, academics and professional translators. It discusses numerous translation problems and their potential solutions. The book focuses on methods of improving translation quality whilst giving clear and adequate explanations of the theoretical issues involved at various levels: word level, sentence level and text level respectively.

English-Romanian Dictionary

Digital Games in Language Learning and Teaching

Business Vocabulary in Use Advanced with Answers

Top 153 Business English Collocations, Idioms, and Phrasal Verbs

A Corpus Study of Collocation in Chinese Learner English

7 Habits of Business English Success

Business Phrasal Verbs (CorpusLAB Series) contains explanations and exercises related to the most common phrasal verbs used in Business English. The book also covers common phrases and collocations used in Business English. So, for example, the book covers not just a phrasal verb like "put in" but phrases such as "put in a bid." The book is informed by the analysis of American English used in business situations and the example sentences used in the book are based on real language.

*Top 153 Business English Collocations, Idioms, and Phrasal Verbs*Winfield Trivette II

Use Business English to enhance your career and to thrive in the international economy. Learn these 7 habits of Business English skills to expand both your personal and professional success. Get "7 Habits of Business English Success" to confidently use English at your office or wherever you need English to succeed: solid writing, smart reading, active listening, confident speaking, precise vocabulary, persuasive presentations, and tough negotiations.

It is reported that Harvard Business School has a class of business students that better communication could boost their value by fifty percent. Get "7 Habits of Business English Success" and build your proficiency in English to achieve the success you seek - and deserve - in the global business environment.

This is a new self-study reference and practice book for advanced learners of English who need vocabulary for business and professional purposes. It has been carefully researched using the Cambridge International Corpus to ensure that the 2,000 new words and expressions represent the English that native speakers actually use. The book consists of 50 units and follows the highly successful format of the English Vocabulary in Use range with presentation material on the left-hand page and practice exercises on the right-hand page. It covers a wide variety of up-to-date business topics and concepts including: people and organisations; quality; strategy; marketing; IT and the Internet; ethics and globalisation.

Cross-Disciplinary Approaches to the English Language

English Collocations in Use: Advanced

New Dictionary of Business English Words and Collocations

2022 Business English Conversation Topics for C1-C2 Learners

A Handbook of Conversational Expressions for French Learners of Business English

Saishin Bijei Nesu Eigo Sūpā Jiten

If learners of English wish to acquire active command of the English language, i.e., if they wish to be able to express themselves fluently and accurately in speech and writing, they must learn to deal with the combination of words into phrases, sentences and texts. The collocations in this text have been selected to make it as useful and easy to use as possible for learners of English. A special effort has been made to identify and incorporate collocations that are used in the business area, thus, contributing to a better business English fluency.

Set yourself apart in the business world with these phrases, expressions and idioms in American English. Have more confidence when speaking English at a meeting with clients, during a presentation or business lunch, or when making small talk with co-workers. And that's just to name a few of the situations that this business English book covers! Get your copy of Business English Vocabulary Builder 2 to improve your English quickly and easily. Jackie Bolen has nearly fifty years of experience teaching ESL/EFL to students in South Korea and Canada. She has written these dialogues filled with helpful sentences, expressions, and phrases in American English for business people, plus each section has some practice opportunities to make what you've learned more memorable. You'll improve your business English vocabulary and conversational skills in no time at all! Pick up a copy of the book today if you want to... Have more confidence in conducting business in English. Have hundreds of English phrases, expressions and idioms for business at your fingertips. Learn the definition of each one of them. Improve your American English. Put into practice the phrases and expressions with the practice opportunities. See how the language is used in real-life dialogues and situations. Improve your TOEFL, TOEIC, or IELTS score. Sounds more like a native speaker. These are the business English sentences that you'll hear over and over again in real life. Speak more fluently and gain some confidence with this book. Besides the common business English phrases and expressions, there are dialogues so that you can see how the language is used. Plus, some opportunities to put into practice and review the sentences and phrases you've learned. This book is for intermediate-advanced English learners. Pick up your copy of the book today. Business English Vocabulary Builder 2 by Jackie Bolen will help you stay motivated while consistently improving your business English skills.

The book is divided into three main sections. The first section sets the scene for what this collection of essays aims to be. It deals with the issue of what corpus linguistics can do not only for the understanding of the nature of language itself but also for so fundamental and miraculous a matter such as language learning and language acquisition. The second section tackles the issues of corpus design and corpus exploitation and provides the reader with a great variety of evidence in favour of corpora exploitation for the building of a successful teaching environment. The final section deals with practical applications of corpora in the foreign language classroom. Although each of the papers here reports particular experiences in very different teaching and learning contexts, as a whole they show that corpora can be used on the spot in a language teaching context by teachers and learners without extensive training in computational tools, and studies of linguistics features can be tailored to specific pedagogic context and learning requirements. The book represents a solid contribution to linguistic studies and language teaching and it is a good example of the diversity of the scientific lines in which corpus linguistics is involved at the present moment.

Are you an ONLINE English Teacher? Or should I say, BUSINESS English COACH? It can be frustrating and time-consuming searching for relevant material to use in your conversational lessons/calls with learners. Much of the material available is now somewhat outdated, given the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on the world of work. That's where '2022 Business English Conversation Topics for C1-C2 Learners' comes in to play! Within, you'll find 42 topics relating to the challenges of post-pandemic work, which we all, whether coach or learner, need to be discussing. Remote or Hybrid working, Gender equality, Diversity & Inclusion, Women in Leadership, and Agile working practices are all on our lips in this challenging and constantly changing business environment. Topics are split into the following 6 sections - Remote Control - Topics relating to the pros and cons of Remote Working and the challenges it may bring. Freelance Future - An opportunity to discuss topics such as working as a freelancer or digital nomad, passive income, and the rise in location independence. Equality Rising - Promoting diversity & inclusivity in the workplace is more crucial than ever. How do the topics of women in leadership, gender pronouns, and tokenism factor into the modern world of work? Pandemic Proof - What does the future of work look like? Is formal attire outdated? Is VR the replacement for Zoom? Is the time of the office dead and buried? Hybrid Harmony - Many of us are dividing our time between home and the office. Here, you can discuss how you can manage the many complexities of this new way of working! Agile Adaptation - Flexibility in the workplace is vital. You'll have an opportunity to discuss how the world of work is changing and how we all need to adapt...in a flash! As a learner, you may be considering a move to an English-speaking country. You may be interviewing with an international company. You may work in IT as a software developer or engineer. You will need to be able to confidently discuss the aforementioned issues with employers and colleagues. In addition to conversational prompts to use as a guide during calls, you'll find a plethora of additional material such as articles and links to videos to accompany the coaching/learning process. This eBook is fully interactive with clickable links and space to jot down vocabulary/phrases, with a chance for learners to practice, in order to fully embed their new knowledge! Whether you're teaching/coaching with a platform such as Italki, or running your own teaching business, this eBook will provide you with further weapons to your arsenal to help your learners progress and reaching their English-learning goals!

The Language of Business Meetings

English-Slovak Phrases, Collocations and Vocabulary

Theory and Practice

All essential UK law vocabulary, phrasal verbs, prepositions and collocations translated into Hindi with simple explanations and exercises in English to improve your legal English skills.

Key Words and Corpus Analysis in Language Education

Business English Idiomedia

This book is intended to support students in learning business vocabulary development, grammar, and the skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. At the end of this book, the students will be capable of getting either a B1 (intermediate level) or a B2 (upper intermediate level) in business standardized tests such as the Business English Certificate, Lingua Skills, etc.

About the Book Have Fun: Learn to Speak and Understand American English, or What You Don't Know Might Hurt You. A Book of Helpful Tips by Milena Kunin Portney has been designed for learners of English as a Second Language (ESL) who live in the United States. It covers a number of grammatical, lexical, and stylistic issues that (with some tutoring) will enable one to function on an acceptable level in the new environment without spending too much time in a classroom. The target students must have been already exposed to American English in their everyday lives and possibly attended some ESL or Basic Literacy classes, but still find it difficult to speak and understand English. In spite of the wide range of educational backgrounds as well as language exposure, they have been observed to share similar gaps in their knowledge of English, which inevitably hinder further language acquisition.

BUSINESS ENGLISH IDIOMEDIA is designed to introduce readers to "IDIOMS," "PROVERBS," "SAVINGS," "PHRASAL VERBS," "COLLOCATIONS," "CONTRACTIONS," "ACRONYMS" and "SHORT PHRASES" used in day to day workplace communication both formally and informally by native English speakers. This book also includes colorful pictures and illustrations that readers will find both entertaining and informative. In addition, parts of the book are translated in French to make comprehension easy for French English learners. ABOUT THE AUTHOR - The author is a business language instructor for a teaching and language training company and a part-time business English teacher at a public university in France. He also freelance as a business English consultant. His first-hand experience in dealing with the learning challenges of both clients and students inspired him to write this book.

Business Benchmark Second edition is the official Cambridge English preparation course for Cambridge English: Business Preliminary, Vantage and Higher (also known as BEC), and BULATS. A pacy, topic-based course with comprehensive coverage of language and skills for business, it motivates and engages both professionals and students preparing for working life. The Business Vantage Student's Book contains authentic listening and reading materials, including interviews with business people, providing models for up to date business language. Grammar and vocabulary exercises train students to avoid common mistakes, identified using Cambridge's unique collection of real exam candidates' answers. Grammar workshops practise grammar in relevant business contexts. A BULATS version of this Student's Book is also available.

English for Everyone Business English Course Book Level 2

Business English through Coaching and Conversation

Business Benchmark Upper Intermediate BULATS Student's Book

English-Romanian Dictionary of Business Collocations

Textual Patterns

or What You Don't Know Might Hurt You

Textual Patterns introduces corpus resources, tools and analytic frameworks of central relevance to language teachers and teacher educators. Specifically it shows how key word analysis, combined with the systematic study of vocabulary and genre, can form the basis for a corpus informed approach to language teaching. The first part of the book gives the reader a strong grounding in the way in which language teachers can use corpus analysis tools (wordlists, concordances, key words) to describe language patterns in general and text patterns in particular. The second section presents a series of case studies which show how a key word / corpus informed approach to language education can work in practice. The case studies include: General language education (i.e. students in national education systems and those following international examination programmes), foreign languages for academic purposes, literature in language education, business and professional communication, and cultural studies in language education.

Teaching English Online - Business English through Coaching and Conversation - Lesson Plan Ebook - 92 pages Are you an existing Online English Teacher with a desire to incorporate Business English into your teaching arsenal? Or, perhaps, you're planning to pursue Online Teaching as either a full-time profession or side-hustle. Whichever box you fall into, this Ebook could be for you! As an experienced Online English Teacher with a background in HR and over 20 years of work experience, I largely specialise in Business English, teaching via the popular language-learning platform, Italki, in addition to offering private lessons on my website. The vast majority of my students are B1-C2 level ADULT PROFESSIONALS based in Russia, and across Europe. Many work in particular fields such as IT, Banking and HR. Students such as these may be working for an international company, are relocating to an English-speaking country, or may simply want to focus on their

interview technique. The issue is, however, is that much of the Business English material available to teachers has a tendency to focus on overly-formal language, outdated situations and generalised vocabulary which may not be relevant to individual students. Also, professionals may be able to describe the technical intricacies of their job role, but struggle when it comes to discussing behaviours. 2020 has also seen a change in Business English. Boardroom meetings have turned into Zoom calls, Job Interviews take place over Skype, and the use of informal language on modern communication platforms has become far more prominent. This Ebook is effectively the second half of my FULL Business English Ebook - this option is for any existing, experienced who are simply looking for some structured, conversational lesson plans to use with students. Classroom lessons and textbooks for advanced students are not necessarily useful. Advanced students want to have a conversation, build their confidence and learn new, relevant vocabulary. This Ebook consists of over 60 behavioural, skills-based, issues-based, and industry-specific conversational lesson plans. Each lesson plan contains useful prompts for the teacher, relevant phrasal verbs, idioms, and collocations for the student to use during a lesson, in addition to pre-work/technical prompts for both the student and teacher in the industry-specific topics. These lesson plans will last you forever!! You can also find examples of behavioural interview questions which are typically asked in modern times, particularly around failure and reflection, leadership skills and more, instead of the typical "What are your strengths and weaknesses" questions. Overall, Business English students need support with confidence. This can only be achieved through 1-2-1 coaching and conversation. If you are a new teacher who would simply like further detail and guidance on the WHY and HOW of Business English through Coaching and Conversation, you can pick up the FULL Ebook on this site. Happy Teaching! Short activities reflecting real-life business situations to complement both tailored and coursebook based materials.

Speak more like a native English speaker. Speaking English with collocations, idioms, and phrasal verbs shows your sophisticated command of the language. Skip any confusion about collocations, idioms, and phrasal verbs. Instead, study Top 153 English Collocations, Idioms, and Phrasal Verbs, with a sample sentence to show you how to use the phrase correctly. Each has been selected on the basis of practical experience using and teaching real Business English - both spoken and written. Try the quiz after each section to test your understanding. Get your copy of Top 153 Business English Collocations, Idioms, and Phrasal Verbs to expand your vocabulary today to speak English more naturally!

Business English through Coaching and Conversation - Lesson Plans

Business Phrasal Verbs

"Selected papers from the Sixth International Conference on Teaching and Language Corpora (TaLC 6) . University of Granada, Spain, 4-7 July, 2004"

Selected Collocations in English

Olympiad Champs English Class 10 with 5 Mock Online Olympiad Tests

PLEASE NOTE - this is a replica of the print book and you will need paper and a pencil to complete the exercises. English for Everyone is an exciting and comprehensive self-study course for adults learning English as a foreign language. This course is a unique new series with a visual, engaging, and easy to follow style to make the English language easy to learn. Learn business English by reinforcing key language skills, grammar rules, and vocabulary with listening, speaking, reading, and writing exercises. This unique course is easy to use, starting at beginner level and working up to advanced English to help you grow in confidence as you learn. This Business English Intermediate Course Book introduces business topics such as interpersonal skills, meeting vocabulary, emailing a client, and attending interviews. Audio material is provided at every stage through the English For Everyone website and Android/iOS apps to provide vital experience of spoken English and make even tricky phrases easy to understand. Perfect for personal study or to support exams including TOEFL and IELTS, English for Everyone is suitable for all levels of English language learners.

Teaching English Online - Business English through Coaching and Conversation - Full Ebook - 195 pages Are you an existing Online English Teacher with a desire to incorporate Business English into your teaching arsenal? Or, perhaps, you're planning to pursue Online Teaching as either a full-time profession or side-hustle. Whichever box you fall into, this Ebook could be for you! As an experienced Online English Teacher with a background in HR and over 20 years of work experience, I largely specialise in Business English, teaching via the popular language-learning platform, Italki, in addition to offering private lessons on my website. The vast majority of my students are B1-C2 level ADULT PROFESSIONALS based in Russia, and across Europe. Many work in particular fields such as IT, Banking and HR. Students such as these may be working for an international company, are relocating to an English-speaking country, or may simply want to focus on their interview technique. The issue is, however, is that much of the Business English material available to teachers has a tendency to focus on overly-formal language, outdated situations and generalised vocabulary which may not be relevant to individual students. Also, professionals may be able to describe the technical intricacies of their job role, but struggle when it comes to discussing behaviours. 2020 has also seen a change in Business English. Boardroom meetings have turned into Zoom calls, Job Interviews take place over Skype, and the use of informal language on modern communication platforms has become far more prominent. This Ebook is split into three simple parts - WHY, HOW, AND WHAT. The 'Why' section is aimed at teachers who may have little to no experience in teaching Business English. What types of student need to improve their Business English through coaching and conversation? For what reasons? In what situations do students need to improve their Business English? The 'How' section describes useful teaching techniques I have used, such as an adapted PPP lesson plan, methods of building writing capability, a behavioural interview focus, and much more! Classroom lessons and textbooks for advanced students are not necessarily useful. Advanced students want to have a conversation, build their confidence and learn new, relevant vocabulary. Keeping this in mind, the 'What' section consists of over 60 behavioural, skills-based, issues-based, and industry-specific conversational lesson plans. Each lesson plan contains useful prompts for the teacher, relevant phrasal verbs, idioms, and collocations for the student to use during a lesson, in addition to pre-work/technical prompts for both the student and teacher in the industry-specific topics. These lesson plans will last you forever!! You can also find examples of behavioural interview questions which are typically asked in modern times, particularly around failure and reflection, leadership skills and more, instead of the typical "What are your strengths and weaknesses" questions. Overall, Business English students need support with confidence. This can only be achieved through 1-2-1 coaching and conversation. If you are an existing, experienced teacher who would simply like to have some useful lesson plans to hand, you can purchase the lesson plans-only version from this site. Happy Teaching!

This book gathers some of the latest approaches to Lexicology and Lexicography, which span from research on language for specific purposes to the study of lexical constellations and translation. It aims to present a multifaceted insight on current trends and, thus, includes papers that explore lexical processes in several areas, which comprise fields so diverse and riveting such as the language of cinema, fashion, tourism, and even comics. In addition, other papers examine the lexicon of well-established professional languages, such as the language of law, medicine and business, by revealing leading-edge perspectives on topics such as translation, word-formation, cultural clashes, or lexical selection. Key issues on learning and teaching are also considered, as part of a long tradition in the study of professional and academic languages that posits users' learning needs as the cornerstone to the study of these languages. Therefore, this work proposes a strong emphasis on lexis and terminology, which are highlighted as the fundamental core of the definition and analysis of specialized languages. All in all, this publication intends, on the one hand, to embrace current trends in the study of specialized lexicon and terminology from the perspective of both Lexicology and Lexicography, and, on the other hand, to open new possibilities for future research.

La 4e de couv. indique : "Business benchmark second edition is the official Cambridge English preparation course for BULATS. A pacy, topic-based course with comprehensive coverage of language and skills for business, it motivates and engages both professionals and students preparing for working life."

Teaching Business English Collocations Using Authentic Materials

A Research on Materials Development

Translating Business English into Arabic

A Complete Self-Study Programme

English Business Correspondence

Five-Minute Activities for Business English

● OLYMPIADS Champs Class 10 English is an attempt to guide and prepare students for Olympiad examinations. ● Complete syllabus of Olympiad is completely divided into 17 chapters. ● The book provides, for each chapter, important concepts followed by Multiple Choice Questions Exercises. ● Each chapter provides 2 levels of Exercises based on the level of difficulty. ● The detailed solutions to the MCQ's are provided at the end of each chapter. ● 5 Online mock tests based on the different Olympiad exams are also provided along with the book. This book will really prove to be an asset for Class 10 students as they hardly find any material which can help them in not only mastering the Olympiads but also help them in building a strong foundation.

Collocation is an important tool in describing lexical behaviour in language and has received increasing attention in recent years. Based on two corpora: LONCESS (the Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays) and MLC (the Non-English major Mainland Chinese Learner Corpus), this book explores the features of Chinese learner English with analysis of grammatical and lexical collocations. The findings show that Chinese university students use collocations with considerably less variety and Chinese language and culture exert a substantial influence on their English writing. It also discusses ways to tackle the problems Chinese English learners face and the pedagogical implications for teaching English and learning English collocations. As one of the first systematic studies to investigate collocations in Chinese learner English based on learner corpora, this book not only analyzes how Chinese learners use collocations in their English writing, but also provides significant implications for foreign language teaching and learning.

Collocations are essential for communication, especially in the field of business; however, the knowledge of collocations is often insufficient. The aim of the work is to compare the effectiveness of using authentic vs. non-authentic materials for teaching Business English collocations to bachelor programme pre-experience learners by means of conducting the quasi-experiment. The data collection tools, namely, classroom observation, course evaluation questionnaire and test results showed that the group that was taught the collocations using authentic materials made more considerable progress than the group, in which non-authentic materials were employed. It is concluded that authentic materials designed using corpora and business-related websites analysis facilitate learners' collocational competence and should be incorporated in teaching.

La 4e de couverture indique : "Business Benchmark Second edition is the official Cambridge English preparation course for BULATS. A pacy, topic-based course with comprehensive coverage of language and skills for business, it motivates and engages both professionals and students preparing for working life."

Introducing Business English

More Idioms, Phrases, and Expressions in American English

Business Benchmark Pre-Intermediate to Intermediate Business Preliminary Student's Book

The role of collocations in language teaching

Have Fun: Learn To Speak and Understand American English

English Collocations in Use Advanced

Seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 2.3, Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg, language: English, abstract: Collocations are frequently used in everyday life (Hausmann 2003: 318). They can be found in literally every conversation or in written texts. The good thing about collocations is that they are quite easy to understand (Hausmann 2003: 312). Few German learners of English would have problems understanding what to take a picture or to catch a train means. But on the other hand, when producing oral or written language, knowing the idiomatic way to express one's thoughts proves to be a lot tougher. It might take German learners of English quite some time to learn that you can say blond hair but not "blond car or that a good looking woman is not a "handsome woman, like a man would be called, but a beautiful or pretty woman (Herbst, Stoll, Westermayr 1991: 164). So we can see that, in order to be able to produce idiomatic English and using words appropriately, collocations are needed, mostly for naming actions of everyday life or for specific language, like business English (Hausmann 2004: 318). This is the harder part regarding collocations, after learning some basic vocabulary, particularly nouns, students of English need to learn which adjectives or verbs can be used together with the nouns (Hausmann 2004: 310). Besides being important for young learners, collocations are also an important issue for advanced learners of a language. Researches showed that even students at a higher collegiate level who had good knowledge of English and knew grammar rules very well, had problems producing text that sounds idiomatic, especially regarding collocations (Bahns 1997: 69ff.). The relevance of collocations is clear to see, but precisely defining what a collocation is, is not. There are many different approaches to defining collocations. Among them, two approaches have emerged. The elder one is a computer-linguistic approach that, generally speaking, looks at how frequently words appear together (Herbst, Stoll, Westermayr 1991: 164). The other one looks at collocations from a semantic approach, and sees collocations as half-finished products which the speaker takes as one piece out of his memory (Bahns 1996: 24). This paper will first look at how collocations are defined by the two approaches mentioned above and will then look at the role of collocations in the teaching and learning of English as a foreign language. The last chapter will provide some types of exercises which are useful for the teaching and learning of collocations.

Business English Preparation Course - Levels B1 and B2

Business English Vocabulary Builder 2

Business Benchmark Upper Intermediate Business Vantage Student's Book

Corpora in the Foreign Language Classroom

Teaching English Online

Introduction to UK Law: English to Hindi Law Dictionary and Exercise Book